

## **PRE-REFERRAL PROCESS**

Parents will be contacted whenever there is a concern about their child's academic or behavioral performance. Concerns may be addressed in a Student Study Team (SST) Meeting. This meeting may be initiated by school staff or parents/guardians/student. During the SST meeting, the Student Study Team can document concerns and which strategies are being implemented or will be implemented to attempt to address the student's concerns related to their learning. Areas that are important to discuss and document during the SST meeting are:

- Developmental/medical history
- Attendance/school enrollment history
- Review of vision, hearing, speech and language screenings
- Behavior
- Academics: Performance and results of interventions

Although a referral for special education assessment may be initiated by a Student Study Team (SST), parent, teacher, student or other person with knowledge of the student, current law requires that all options in the general program be implemented before referral to special education. These options may include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Accommodations within the general education program
- Research-based instructional strategies and interventions, including universal screening, "tiered" interventions, progress monitoring and problem solving teams within the general education program (Response to Intervention (RTI) or Multi-Tiered Systems of Support (MTSS) model)
- Consultation with appropriate staff
- Referral to alternative programs within the LEA/district
- Referral to professional and/or agencies outside of the LEA/district (at cost to the LEA/district)

All options are to be explored and documented by the general education staff prior to a referral for special education. The procedure to be followed when a student is first seen as having difficulty will be the responsibility of the general education staff.

When all of the resources of general education have been exhausted, the student may be referred for special education consideration.

In the event that a parent makes request for a special education evaluation, the LEA/district must respond within 15 days. Should the LEA/district determine testing is merited, they would respond by sending an assessment plan and a Prior Written Notice (PWN) and Procedural Safeguards